

bića, odnosno posvojenjem kada se oponaša biološka veza. Time se srodstvo uspostavlja temeljem stvarnog ili zamišljenog podrijetla od zajedničkog pretka, taj odnos je trajan i nadilazi živote pojedinaca i naraštaja, pa možemo kazati da srodstvo ima nadvremenski status.

Možemo zaključiti da je srodstvo konstanta obiteljskih i širih društvenih odnosa i da u svim pojavnim oblicima štiti pojedinca i ljudski život, a kroz zajedništvo i solidarnost čuva i promiče temeljne ljudske i društvene vrijednosti. Stoga učinkovita zaštita i sankcioniranje nasilja i kaznenih radnji unutar obitelji i srodničkih odnosa ujedno predstavljaju važan mehanizam promicanja vrijednosti ljudskog života i jamac su ostvarenja dobrobiti pojedinca i opstanka cijelog društva.

LEGAL APPROACHES AND EVALUATION OF KINSHIP IN THE CONTEXT OF DOMESTIC VIOLENCE AND SOME CRIMINAL ACTS IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA

Summary: Kinship is the constitutional element of family structure, and to a substantial degree its determining factor. By its layered biological and social composition, it determines nature and characteristics of family and wider society in a special way. Kinship and family relationships are marked by solidarity, emotional closeness, interdependence and trust. These connection forms mostly have protective function, and they are a stability factor of family and wider social relationships, but sometimes they result into specific forms of violent behavior and some criminal acts.

In this paper, the authors analyze the existing normative approaches to the problems of domestic violence and some criminal acts, which threaten family unity and personal rights either directly or indirectly. They notice how family relationships sometimes contain elements of deviation and modification into destructive relationships due to life hardships and complex nature of human beings. They cite the efforts of legislators to evaluate and sanction actions and deeds within kinship and family relationships with special care, by giving certain actions the properties of privileged or qualified forms of criminal acts.

Intending to improve the protection of family and human life, within the topic, the authors also cite some suggestions de lege ferenda.

Key words: kinship and family; domestic violence; some criminal acts; protection of human life, family and society.