

skim sustavima prepoznatljivim u svim suvremenim državama preko kojeg bi građani preko e-spisa, e-podnesaka, e-dostavljanja, održavanja rasprava modernim komunikacijskim sredstvima mogli brže, djelotvornije, ekonomičnije realizirati svoje pravo na pristup sudu i sudsku zaštitu te *de lege ferenda* donošenje Pravilnika o elektroničkoj komunikaciji u parničnom postupku. U praksi postoje evidentni otpori primjene postojećih odredbi elektroničke komunikacije u parničnom postupku te je potrebno dodatno educirati kako pravničku profesiju tako i širu javnost o mogućnosti korištenja dostupnih sredstava elektroničke komunikacije te raditi na daljnjoj reformi u pravcu modernizacije i informatizacije parničnog postupka.

ELECTRONIC COMMUNICATION IN CIVIL PROCEDURES IN BOSNIA AND HERZEGOVINA - MODERNIZATION AND COMPLIANCE WITH ACQUIS COMMUNAUTAIRE

Summary

Modern information trends, extraordinary circumstances and adaptation to the regulations of the European Union call for the modernization of the entire judiciary. In this paper, the authors emphasize the need to reform civil law in Bosnia and Herzegovina with the aim of creating laws that will contribute to the acceleration of civil procedure in order to protect parties and build trust in the judiciary. The process of European integration requires a comprehensive adjustment of politics, whole national framework and legal system in order to reach European standards in all areas. It is necessary to modernize the litigation procedure through the regulation of electronic communication, e-files, e-delivery, holding oral main hearings with modern technological means and e-records. In this paper there is a procedure of *de lege lata* provisions that ensure electronic communication in the BiH legislation and compare them with the provisions of the Croatian litigation legislation and sets the challenges that the *de lege ferenda* needs to meet by harmonizing with the *acquis communautaire*.

Key words: electronic communication in civil procedures, modernization of civil procedures, European unified civil procedures