

Loris BELANIĆ, PhD., Full Professor
Faculty of Law, University of Rijeka
loris.belanic@pravri.uniri.hr

HOW DOES THE COURT OF THE EU UNDERSTAND THE NULLITY OF MOTOR INSURANCE CONTRACT? – “WE HAVE NO JURISDICTION BUT YOU HAVE TO PAY!” ***

The paper addresses the issue of the nullity of a motor insurance contract due to a breach of the duty of disclosure under certain national laws. The Court of Justice of the EU acknowledges that each Member State independently regulates the conditions for the validity of the contract. However, the Court of Justice of the EU further considers that the aforementioned national rules must not have a restrictive effect on the rights of third (injured) parties (Matmut, Liberty Seguros, Fidelidade-Companhia). The rights of third parties from the motor insurance directives take precedence over national laws. Therefore, third parties should be granted the right to compensation for damage, even if the motor insurance contract is null and void due to a breach of the duty of disclosure, provided that there is no abuse of EU law. The paper analyses the current solutions in the laws of the Republic of Croatia and the Federation of Bosnia and Herzegovina in view of the presented case law of the Court of Justice of the EU.

Keywords: contract, insurance, motor third party liability, nullity, duty of disclosure, Court of Justice of the EU.

*** This paper has been written within the scope of the project „Existing Anthropogenic Protection of Convention Rights as a Chilling Effect“ (uniri-iz-25-69), funded by European Union – NextGenerationEU via the Croatian National Recovery and Resilience Plan 2021-2026, in conjunction with the University of Rijeka, Faculty of Law Programme Financing. The views and opinions expressed are solely those of the authors and do not necessarily reflect the official position of the European Union or the European Commission. Neither the European Union nor the European Commission can be held responsible for them.